Certified Rehabilitation Counselor (CRC) Certification Guide

The CRC Certification Program is accredited by NCCA.

ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

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Section 1: Introduction & Inquiries

Thank you for your interest in the Certified Rehabilitation Counselor certification process.

The acronym CRC® is used throughout this guide to refer to the designation Certified Rehabilitation Counselor. CRCC® is used to refer to the Commission on Rehabilitation Counselor Certification.

Candidates who wish to pursue certification should refer to this guide as it contains information to help guide individuals through the application and examination processes.

As information in this guide is updated periodically, please access the guide directly from the CRCC website to view the most recent version. Be sure to read carefully before completing an application.

CRCC uses email and first-class mail to maintain contact with all candidates. It is the candidate’s responsibility to update their contact information, making any changes necessary.

Please contact CRCC with any questions:

Phone: 847-944-1325
Email: contactus@crccertification.com

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The CRC certification mark must be used consistent with the scope for which the certification was granted and in accordance with all applicable use policies of CRCC. Unauthorized, fraudulent or misleading use of the CRCC or CRC marks may result in legal or other actions, which may include but are not limited to, revocation of CRC certification.

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UPDATED: November 1, 2021
Section 2: The Certification Program

The purpose of certification is to assist in the assurance that professionals engaged in rehabilitation counseling meet acceptable standards of quality in practice. The existence of acceptable standards is in the best interest of consumers of rehabilitation counseling services and the public. Through participation in both the certification and certification renewal programs, rehabilitation counselors are also able to bring about a higher level of performance and qualification throughout the profession.

Persons who earn the designation of Certified Rehabilitation Counselor (CRC) are the only professional counselors educated and trained at the graduate level to practice and specifically serve individuals with disabilities. The initial certification is valid for five years. It is achieved by satisfying specific educational/employment requirements and then passing the CRC examination. The examination is based on a body of knowledge that encompasses laws, public regulations, and the delivery of rehabilitation services as practiced in the United States. CRCC conducts a job task analysis (previously known as the role and function study) of the rehabilitation counseling field approximately every five (5) years; the results of this study are used to update the examination and ensure other elements of the CRC certification process accurately reflect the practice of rehabilitation counseling.

CRCC requires individuals who are applying for or renewing the certification by exam, must respond to questions related to any adverse actions taken by a licensing or certifying entity, reprimand, or discharge by an employer for dishonesty, and convictions for violating any laws, statutes, or ordinances. This information is used to ascertain whether such prior history provides sufficient reason to preclude the individual from certification. It is not CRCC’s intent to imply that any individual is suitable for employment or to impose staffing requirements on any agency. The intent is to establish a nationwide measure of professional standards that may be used by any interested parties regarding rehabilitation counseling. Employers and consumers should not rely solely on CRC certification as a basis for employing or selecting a rehabilitation counselor.

Rehabilitation counseling is a dynamic profession that is constantly evolving. Therefore, CRCC has a certification renewal program under which designation holders are required to demonstrate their continuing professional development. Certification renewal, required at five-year intervals, is considered an essential part of an effective credentialing process, and is intended to help practitioners keep abreast of current trends and new technologies, and to enhance critical skills.

Acknowledging the evolving state of rehabilitation counseling, CRCC encourages CRCs to continuously build on the demonstrated specified levels of knowledge, skills, and ability addressed by the education/employment requirements and the initial certification examination. CRCs are also required to provide evidence of continuing competence through the completion of courses and other activities that will help them more effectively serve their clients.
Section 3: CRC Career Pathways

A CRC is the only professional counselor educated at the graduate level and who has demonstrated a breadth and depth of knowledge and skill necessary to serve individuals with disabilities across a wide range of disabling conditions.

The career opportunities for rehabilitation counselors are far-reaching and may cover a multitude of pathways and work settings.

CRCC encourages you to start your career pathway today! Pursue the CRC certification and consider the opportunities available to you in the rehabilitation counseling field.

The career of a rehabilitation counselor is far-reaching and may cover a multitude of pathways and work settings. Several career options are represented in this diagram, however, additional options are also available.

View the full Career Pathways diagram here.
Section 4: The Certification Calendar

The CRC examination is administered three times a year. The following calendar provides important dates for the certification program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Registration Opens</th>
<th>Application Deadline</th>
<th>Examination Dates</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 1, 2021</td>
<td>December 31, 2021</td>
<td>March 4-12, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 1, 2022</td>
<td>April 30, 2022</td>
<td>July 8-16, 2022</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 1, 2022</td>
<td>August 15, 2022</td>
<td>October 10-18, 2022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 16, 2022</td>
<td>December 15, 2022</td>
<td>March 13-21, 2023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 16, 2022</td>
<td>April 30, 2023</td>
<td>July 10-18, 2023</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 1, 2023</td>
<td>August 15, 2023</td>
<td>October 9-17, 2023</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 16, 2023</td>
<td>December 15, 2023</td>
<td>March 11-19, 2024</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 16, 2023</td>
<td>April 30, 2024</td>
<td>July 15-23, 2024</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 1, 2024</td>
<td>August 15, 2024</td>
<td>October 14-22, 2024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Examinees will receive a grade of “pass or fail” at the completion of their exam. Within 24 hours after the completion of the CRC exam, examinees will receive a follow-up email with a link to the Pearson VUE website to access their exam results. **Candidates who pass will receive a preliminary notification from Pearson VUE; however, candidates must wait to receive the final confirmation from CRCC stating that all the requirements are met before using the CRC designation.** Examinees who fail the exam will receive a final score report.

Section 5: Criteria for Eligibility

CRCC does not condone or engage in discrimination based on age, arrest record (including expunged criminal history), citizenship, color, disability (mental or physical), ethnicity/ancestry, genetic information, language (if unrelated to their duties), marital status, military status (including unfavorable discharge), national origin, pregnancy, race, religion, sex/gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, or any other additional class protected by applicable law, including applicable County or City ordinances.

CRCC respects the privacy of its candidates. View the CRCC Privacy Policy [here](#).

CRC eligibility is determined by CRCC after its review of an application for the CRC credential. As described in Section 2, CRCC requires individuals to respond to various questions relating to character and violations of the law. A prior conviction for violating any law, statute, or ordinance will not automatically preclude an individual from being determined eligible to seek certification. However, CRCC will deem an individual to be ineligible to seek certification if they have not completed parole, probation, or any other terms or conditions imposed by any court in conjunction with a conviction, a suspended imposition of a sentence, or other sentencing alternative. Convictions include guilty pleas and pleas of “no contest.”
If a candidate discloses violations of laws, statutes, or ordinances, CRCC requires court documentation or a criminal background check identifying the charges raised and sentencing status/disposition of those charges. Severity of the crime and length of time since the incident are all taken into consideration. The documentation must address whether the individual has met all conditions imposed by the court and paid all fees, if applicable. If court documentation is not available, the candidate is required to submit to a criminal background check through CRCC’s authorized provider, Justifacts, with all fees paid by the candidate. CRCC staff will contact the candidate if a background check is needed. Individuals currently on parole or probation or who have not completed other terms of conditions imposed by the court in conjunction with a conviction will be automatically deemed ineligible for certification.

Candidates must submit a personal statement and/or documentation of affirmative corrective measures taken to address the concern(s) that initially led to termination of application processing or revocation of certification.

To be eligible to sit for the CRC examination, a candidate must be deemed fit to pursue CRC certification by CRCC and must meet EVERY requirement in ONE of the three categories described in this section.

ALL education and employment requirements must be fully satisfied by the application deadline. Candidates should refer to each eligibility category for details. Those applications that do not meet the eligibility criteria for ONE of the following categories upon submission of an application will be automatically denied. At the time the candidate exhausts the appeal option (refer to Section 10) or signifies that they do not wish to appeal, a refund of $100 will be issued. Individuals who exhaust or do not exercise the appeal option and who choose to continue to seek certification will be required to submit a new application, meet all the eligibility criteria in effect at the time of the new application and pay the required certification fee.

Transcripts

Earned Degree Requirements: All Applicants
To verify a candidate’s educational background, CRCC requires an official transcript that shows the granting of a degree. A transcript will be considered official only if it bears the seal of the college or university and the signature of the school’s registrar. If the degree was granted under a name other than the one that appears on the candidate’s certification application, the institution should be asked to include the individual’s current legal name with the transcript.

If a candidate is a student applying under Categories 1 or 2, it is a requirement of CRCC to submit an official transcript once a degree has been granted.

Note: Digital transcripts can be submitted to CRCC at transcripts@crccertification.com. If a digital version of the transcript is not available, please mail the transcript directly to CRCC:

CRCC
1699 E. Woodfield Road, Suite 300
Schaumburg, IL 60173

For a degree to meet the educational requirements for certification eligibility, the granting college or university must have been accredited at the time the degree was conferred by one of the national or regional accrediting associations accredited by the Council on Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA).

Applications that are not completed within 12 months will be closed and candidates will be required to start a new application and pay the new application fee.
International Degrees
If a degree is from another country, CRCC will allow a candidate to submit their transcripts along with an evaluation report from either of the following sources:


World Education Services (WES)/International Academic Credential Evaluation, (212) 966-6311.

CRCC will not accept evaluations completed by other sources. The evaluation report must be sent from the source directly to CRCC postmarked by the application deadline date and must include recognition status of foreign institution, level of education completed by the student, U.S. degree comparability, field of study, courses, credits or units, individual grades or overall grade average, and course content. The candidate is responsible for all fees associated with the evaluations and it is the candidate's responsibility to ensure the evaluations reach CRCC by the deadline date. CRCC will evaluate the courses, units, and/or degrees on a course-by-course basis.

Category 1 – Student in or Graduate of a CACREP-Accredited Program
Student in or graduate of a master's level rehabilitation counseling (RC) or clinical rehabilitation counseling (CLRC) program accredited by CACREP. If graduation occurred prior to July 1, 2017, the program must have been accredited by CORE.

Note: Doctoral degrees should apply through Category 3.

Additional Requirements:
• Students and graduates must submit evidence of an internship of 600 clock hours supervised by an on-site CRC or by a faculty member who is a CRC. The internship must have been in rehabilitation counseling and the intern must have a minimum of 240 clock hours providing direct rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with disabilities.

Note: This “evidence of an internship” consists of an official college transcript for candidates who have graduated the program. For candidates who are students completing the program, CRCC accepts the Student Verification Form until the student completes the graduation process and provides a final official college transcript that reflects the internship.

• Students must submit evidence of enrollment in a master’s degree program in rehabilitation counseling or clinical rehabilitation counseling program. The Student Enrolled in a CACREP-Accredited Master’s Program Verification Form must be completed and submitted with the application.

• Students must have completed 75% of the course work toward the master’s degree by February 1 (for the CRC March exam), June 1 (for the CRC July exam), or September 1 (for the CRC October exam) in order to be deemed eligible to take the CRC exam.

• Students must graduate within 12 months of their examination date and must submit their official transcript reflecting the granting of the degree and successful completion of the internship. Those who achieved a passing score on the exam will be eligible to use the CRC designation only after the candidate’s receipt of the official CRC certificate. Official, digital transcripts can be submitted directly to CRCC at transcripts@crccertification.com.
Category 2 – Student in or Graduate of a Non-CACREP (or CORE) Accredited Program

Student in or graduate of a master’s level rehabilitation counseling (RC) or clinical rehabilitation counseling (CLRC) program that is not or was not accredited by CACREP or CORE at the time the degree is or was conferred.

Additional Requirements for the Degree Program:
- The degree must have been granted by a college or university accredited by a national or regional accrediting body accredited by CHEA at the time the degree is/was conferred.
- The degree program must be a minimum of 48 semester credit hours or 72 quarter hours.
- The degree program must require the following graduate-level courses as defined by CRCC:
  - Professional Orientation & Ethics in Rehabilitation Counseling
  - Medical & Psychosocial Aspects of Disabilities
  - Assessment
  - Career Development Theories & Job Development and Placement Techniques
  - Case Management & Community Partnerships
  - Theories & Techniques of Counseling
  - Research, Methodology, & Performance Management

CRCC also recommends programs provide content addressing social and cultural diversity; healthcare systems and services; disability management; crisis and trauma counseling; family counseling; and group counseling.

- The degree program must require the following experiential components:
  - Practicum of a minimum of 100 clock hours over a full academic term supervised by a faculty member who is a CRC. The student must have a minimum of 40 clock hours providing direct rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with disabilities.
  - Internship of 600 clock hours supervised by an on-site CRC or by a faculty member who is a CRC. The internship must have been in rehabilitation counseling and the intern must have a minimum of 240 clock hours providing direct rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with disabilities. Graduate credit must be awarded and must appear on an official transcript. The Internship Verification Form must be submitted with the application.

Additional Requirements for Students:
- Students must submit evidence of enrollment in a master’s degree program in rehabilitation counseling or clinical rehabilitation counseling program. The Student Enrolled in a Non-CACREP Accredited Master’s Program Verification Form must be completed and submitted with the application.
  - Students must have completed 75% of the course work toward the master’s degree by February 1 (for the March test), June 1 (for the July test), or September 1 (for the October test) in order to be deemed eligible to take the CRC exam.
  - Students must graduate within 12 months of their examination date and must submit their official transcript reflecting the granting of the degree and successful completion of the internship. Those who achieved a passing score on the exam will be eligible to use the CRC designation only after the candidate’s receipt of the official CRC certificate.
Note: Official transcripts (digital version) can be submitted to CRCC at transcripts@crccertification.com. If a digital version of the transcript is not available, please mail the transcript directly to CRCC:

CRCC
1699 E. Woodfield Road, Suite 300
Schaumburg, IL 60173

Category 3 – Graduate of a Master’s or Doctoral Program in Related Field of Study
CRCC offers a pre-review by staff of the Category 3 eligibility requirements as detailed at the end of this section.

Graduate of a master’s or doctoral program in a related field of study with course content that emphasizes rehabilitation, counseling, disability, therapy, health, employment, wellness, or human development.

Note: Rehabilitation Counseling doctoral degrees from a CACREP accredited program need to apply through Category 3 for the purpose of internship requirements.

Examples of acceptable degrees include, but are not necessarily limited to:

- Addictions Counseling
- Behavioral Health
- Behavioral Science
- Blindness Rehabilitation
- Child/Family Studies
- Communication Disorders
- Counseling
- Counseling Psychology
- Deaf Education
- Disability Studies
- Educational Psychology
- Guidance and Counseling
- Health Services
- Health Studies
- Human Development
- Human Relations
- Human Resources
- Human Services
- Marriage and Family Therapy
- Mental Health Counseling
- Occupational Therapy
- Physical Therapy
- Psychology
- Rehabilitation Services
- School Counseling
- School Psychology
- Social Work
- Special Education
- Substance Use Disorders
- Counseling
- Vision Rehabilitation Studies
- Vocational Assessment
- Vocational Evaluation

Note: All academic and experiential (work) requirements stated below must be completed prior to submitting the CRC Category 3 application. CRCC only accepts transcripts stating the degree in one of the professions stated above. CRCC does not accept a concentration in one of the above areas in lieu of a degree. All application fees are non-refundable.

Additional Requirements for a Category 3 Degree Program are:

- The degree must have been granted by a college or university accredited by a national or regional accrediting body accredited by CHEA at the time the degree is/was conferred. An official, digital transcript showing the graduate degree program and date the degree was conferred can be submitted to transcripts@crccertification.com.

- Graduates must submit evidence of having taken or taught (instructor of record) each of the following graduate-level courses where the course objectives reflect content defined by CRCC (see Section 5: Required Body of Knowledge Areas Descriptions). No more than two (2) courses may be used to satisfy one (1) CRCC knowledge area.

An official transcript must be submitted/uploaded to CRCC that provides evidence of successfully completing courses covering the required body of knowledge.

If a candidate taught or is teaching the course(s), a course syllabus must be submitted/uploaded with the candidate’s name of instructor of record.
CRCC also recommends candidate seeks courses addressing social and cultural diversity; healthcare systems and services; disability management; crisis and trauma counseling; family counseling; and group counseling.

Internships, practicum courses, and CRCC eUniversity course may not be used as evidence of completing or teaching the foundational disability courses. All coursework must receive college credit hours. “Audit” coursework is not acceptable for CRC eligibility. A “pass-fail” grade is only accepted during the COVID-19 pandemic (2021-2022) as a temporary measure.

Pre-Review
CRCC offers a Pre-Review service for Category 3 candidates. This is highly recommended. CRCC staff will conduct a detailed pre-review of the candidate’s transcripts and determine whether a candidate with a rehabilitation counseling related degree has completed the coursework and work experience needed to qualify as a CRC Category 3 candidate.

Specifically, the pre-review includes: a close evaluation of the candidate’s official college transcript as well as work experience; identification of any gaps noted based on the CRC domain areas; recommendations on how to bridge coursework and experience needed to meet the eligibility requirements; and information about the next steps to submit the CRC application.

The pre-review process is not considered an official application. Contact Sarah Zahn at sazahn@crccertification.com for details. There is a nonrefundable pre-review fee for this pre-review service. Obtain information and download the pre-review form here.

Experiential Eligibility Requirements for Category 3:
• Candidates must submit evidence of one of the following experiential requirements:
  • A graduate-level internship of 600 clock hours supervised by an on-site CRC or by a faculty member who is a CRC. The internship must have been in rehabilitation counseling and the intern must have a minimum of 240 clock hours providing direct rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with disabilities. Graduate credit must be awarded and must appear on an official transcript. The Internship Supervision Verification Form must be submitted with the application.
  • Twelve (12) months of acceptable work experience under the supervision of a CRC. (See Section 6). The Employment and/or Supervision Verification Form must be submitted with the application.
  • Twenty-four (24) months of acceptable work experience. (See Section 6). The Employment and/or Supervision Verification Form must be submitted with the application.
  • Twenty-four (24) months of full-time employment teaching in a rehabilitation counseling (RC) or clinical rehabilitation counseling (CLRC) program subsequent to earning the master’s or doctoral degree. Full-time employment is defined as 6 semesters, 8 quarters, or 2 contractual periods of 12 months and must include the supervision of students and/or direct clinical work with a population of individuals with disabilities. The Self-Employment Verification Form must be submitted with the application.
Section 6: Required Body of Knowledge Areas Definitions

A candidate who is applying in Category 2 or 3 must document specific course work at the graduate or post-graduate level to satisfy the educational requirements. CRCC defines the required body of knowledge areas as follows:

**Professional Orientation & Ethical Practice in Rehabilitation Counseling (C & R)** focuses on the history and philosophy of rehabilitation counseling, noting federal legislation concerning vocational rehabilitation and independent living mandates. Content must also focus on ethical issues in rehabilitation counseling. Further, rehabilitation counseling services provided in various settings and career options for rehabilitation counselors must also be explored.

**Theories & Techniques of Counseling and Evidence Based-Practice (C & R)** focuses on the study and application of a broad range of counseling theories and techniques. Acceptable theories include but are not limited to: a) cognitive [reality, cognitive-behavioral, cognitive-processing, rational-emotive, Gestalt]; b) behavioral; c) psychoanalytic; d) client-centered; e) narrative; f) feminist; g) solution-focused; and h) systems theories.

**Medical & Psychosocial Aspects of Chronic Illness and Disabilities (R)** Focuses on the medical aspects of a variety of disabilities, medical terminology, and functional implications of a variety of disabling conditions, as well as the psychological and social implications of a variety of disabilities on individuals with disabilities, family members, other individuals, and society. The nature of disability and related functional implication explored in the course must include a broad range of disabilities such as: a) cognitive; b) hearing; c) orthopedic or physical; and d) visual.

**Assessment/Evaluation, Occupational Analysis and Service Implementation (C & R)** Focuses on individual appraisal and standardized testing. Content must encompass the use of standardized tests in areas such as achievement, aptitude, interests, personality, situational testing, behavior observation. Further, content must include instruction in the interpretation and application of assessment data.

**Career Development & Job Placement (C & R)** Focuses on career education, career development, career exploration, and job placement. Further, content must include career development theories (e.g., Holland, Super, Roe, Minnesota Theory of Work Adjustment, etc.); the use of occupational information and labor market trends in career counseling; and job development and placement strategies, including placement of personnel, special populations, and employer considerations.

**Case Management (C) and Community Partnerships (R)** Focuses on the applied principles of case and caseload management; delivery systems that encompass public, private for-profit, and private not-for-profit settings; and community partnerships, including educational and vocational programs and assistive technology solutions, offered in diverse settings to a variety of populations with disabilities.

**Research, Methodology, & Performance Management (C & R)** Focuses on systematic investigation, procedures and/or approaches in research, including collecting and analyzing data using a variety of research designs. Content must also focus on the use of research in evidence-based practices and performance management, including program evaluation, quality assurance, and continuous improvement, to demonstrate effectiveness of rehabilitation counseling programs and services. Further, content must also provide an orientation to test and measurement principles such as norms, reliability, and validity.
Section 7: Acceptable Employment Experience

CRCC will accept full-time paid employment (or its equivalent in part-time work) as a valid fulfillment of the experience criteria. All part-time employment will be pro-rated based on a 35-hour work week.

For any employment to qualify as acceptable, the required Employment Verification Form must provide evidence that 100% of a candidate’s time (at each position) has been spent working as a counselor in a setting that provides rehabilitation counseling services to individuals with disabilities as defined by CRCC. All claims of employment must be verified by the candidate’s current and former employers/supervisors. Employers and/or supervisors must have been directly involved with overseeing the professional work experience of the candidate. Furthermore, at least 50% of the activities must involve providing the DIRECT rehabilitation counseling services listed in this section.

The term “individuals with disabilities” is interpreted by CRCC to include persons who have limitations in life functioning (e.g., school, work, independent living, mobility) as a result of conditions such as sensory impairments, mental illnesses, developmental disabilities, learning disabilities, neurological disorders, chemical dependencies, and/or physical disabilities. Each claim of employment must reflect professional experience as defined in Areas I and II which follow. A candidate’s employment verifications must include evidence of job activities in both areas. The minimum percentage of time allotted to each area must be at least 10%, while the combined time spent on both must be no less than 50%.

AREA I. Counseling
The application of cognitive, affective, behavioral, and systemic counseling strategies that include developmental, wellness, and multicultural principles of human behavior. Such interventions are specifically implemented in the context of a professional counseling relationship and may include, but are not limited to: vocational, individual, group, marriage, and family counseling and psychotherapy; the diagnostic assessment and treatment of persons with mental, emotional, and behavioral impairments or disabilities; guidance and consulting to facilitate educational and career development; the utilization of functional assessments and career counseling for persons requesting assistance in adjusting to a disability assessment; referrals; consulting; and research.

AREA II. Planning and delivery of rehabilitation counseling services for individuals with disabilities as shown below.

Note: A candidate’s employment must reflect sufficient activity in at least three (3) of the seven (7) areas, ONE of which must be either a) case management, b) client assessment, c) service planning for individuals with disabilities, or d) rehabilitation services coordination.

a) Case Management: This is the process of analyzing, planning, supervising, and administering the sequential flow of rehabilitation services to the clients for whom the counselor has responsibility as well as coordinating the services of other professionals and resources as required.

b) Client Assessment: Assessment is the process of collecting in-depth information about a client’s situation and functioning to include information pertaining to vocational, medical, psychological, social, functional, and environmental factors in order to identify the client’s needs and develop a comprehensive rehabilitation plan that will address those needs. The continual assessment and synthesizing of this information are the basis of a plan for rehabilitation services.
c) **Service Planning for Individuals with Disabilities:** Service planning is the process of determining specific objectives, goals, and actions designed to meet the client’s needs as identified through assessment results. The plan that is developed should be measurable, action-oriented, and time-specific.

d) **Rehabilitation Services Coordination:** The counselor uses client assessment information to coordinate required rehabilitation services. The assessment results are used to determine the need for specific services and to make referrals to appropriate providers. Other activities involve assessing the client’s progress toward rehabilitation goals, determining the financial resources/obligations related to the required services, and providing feedback to all appropriate parties.

e) **Job Analysis:** Job analysis provides systematic and detailed information about a job: what the worker does in relation to data, people, and things; the environmental and physical demands of the job; the methodology and techniques employed; the machines, tools, equipment, and work aids used; the materials, products, subject matter or services that result; and the traits required of the worker.

f) **Job Development/Placement:** Job development refers to the process of consultation with employers and the development of job opportunities in a comprehensive, professional manner. The intent is to establish continuing and mutually beneficial relationships with potential employers through selective placement, job modification, and adjustment counseling. Job development activities should provide clients with an opportunity to reach their employment potential. Job placement refers to the professional activities involved in assisting persons with disabilities to seek, obtain, and maintain appropriate employment. It may include guidance in vocational decision-making; training in job-seeking skills; supportive counseling; identifying job leads; conducting labor market surveys; negotiating with employers, supervisors and co-workers; and providing post-employment and follow-up services.

g) **Advocacy:** The process of working to reduce attitudinal and environmental barriers in society and facilitating the full inclusion of individuals with disabilities in their communities. The process may include advocacy on the individual or systems levels, benefits counseling, or supporting self-advocacy efforts of individuals with disabilities.

For employment to be considered for a CRC eligibility review, each position must be verified on the Employment Verification Form. This form must be completed and signed by the appropriate supervisor/employer.

It is the candidate’s responsibility to ensure that all required documentation is submitted to CRCC as part of the completed application.

Applications missing any required documentation will not be considered for eligibility. (Refer to Section 4 - Earned Degree Requirements: All Applicants).
Section 8: Internship Experience for Categories 2 & 3

Candidates applying under Categories 2 or 3 must provide documentation of successfully completing an internship. The internship needs to include a minimum of 10% of the time performing counseling activities.

Candidates must have minimally provided services in three (3) of the following seven (7) activities:

- Case Management
- Client Assessment
- Service Planning for Individuals with Disabilities
- Rehabilitation Services Coordination
- Job Analysis
- Job Development/Placement
- Advocacy

The combination of the time spent in these seven activities must be no less than 40%.

In addition, services must include one (1) of the following four (4) activities:

- Case Management
- Client Assessment
- Service Planning for Individuals with Disabilities
- Rehabilitation Services Coordination

Section 9: Application Process

The “Get Certified” section on the CRC website includes the CRC Application with step-by-step instructions to complete the process. Access the web page here.

Section 10: Eligibility of Determination

A candidate who does not meet the CRCC eligibility requirements will receive a notification explaining the reason and a notice of their right to appeal as detailed in Section 10.

Although not an all-inclusive list, the following may constitute grounds for immediate discontinuation of application processing or ineligibility of obtaining the CRC.

- Falsification of the certification application.
- Falsification of the verification forms.
- Falsification of any information requested by CRCC.
- Failure to maintain eligibility requirements once certified.
- Misrepresentation or fraudulent use of CRC status.
- Egregious, unprofessional, dangerous, and/or fraudulent acts or behavior.

The timeframe to review and determine CRC eligibility is based on the candidate’s promptness to submit an explanation and all the required documentation.

If the candidate does not submit all the information by the application deadline, the candidate will be responsible for a deferral fee or a new application fee.
New Application Following Discontinuation of Initial Application Processing or Revocation of Certification

Applicants or certificants who engaged in action that caused CRCC to terminate application processing or revoke an individual’s certification may re-apply after 18 months have elapsed. The candidate will need to start a new application. This does not guarantee a determination of eligibility and will be subject to the standards and criteria in effect at the time of the new application. The candidate will also need to pay the required application fee.

CRCC welcomes the submission of a personal statement and/or documentation of affirmative educational or corrective measures taken to address the concern(s) that initially led to termination of application processing or revocation of certification.

Section 11: Appeals Process

CRCC’s appeals process is available to any denied candidate. At the time the candidate is informed of their denial by the CRCC, they will also receive information on their right to appeal as well as the procedures, instructions, and time schedules for making such an appeal. A request for an appeal must be sent to CRCC in writing within 30 days of the decision by CRCC.

Materials submitted by the candidate, including any new evidence the candidate wishes to submit, will be considered during the appeal process.

The appeal will be reviewed by CRCC’s Executive Director and the Executive Committee who will make the final decision regarding the candidate’s eligibility. The appeal process can take up to 90 days for the final decision by the Executive Committee.

During this time, the candidate will not be able to sit for the exam and may be subject to fees that are part of the application procedure such as a deferral fee or a new application fee.

The appeals process is designed to provide:
- Complete reviews of the facts at issue.
- A second, independent evaluation of the material presented to the Standards and Examination Committee.
- Due process.
- Fair and consistent application of eligibility criteria.
- A method to appeal certain aspects of the examination process.

The appeals education and experience review process does NOT provide:
- Additional time to acquire the education, employment experience, or supervision required for certification.
- Additional time to submit the documentation required for certification.

Category 3 Appeal Process:
Category 3 candidates are encouraged to conduct the Pre-review process described in Section 4 prior to starting a CRC application. Based on the feedback received from the pre-review process, candidates choose to pursue the educational requirement to complete the eligibility requirements before starting the CRC Category 3 application process.

Note: the pre-review process is not considered an official CRC application. The Category 3 appeal process can only occur after the candidate has submitted all the documentation to CRCC and was deemed ineligible to sit for the exam.
A candidate's application is reviewed by staff, and if additional review is needed, is submitted to the Standards and Examination Committee for a second review level. A candidate whose application has been denied is provided with an opportunity to appeal for reconsideration of their application.

At the time the candidate is informed of their denial by the Standards and Examination Committee, they will also receive information on their right to appeal as well as the procedures, instructions, and time schedules for making such an appeal. A request for an appeal must be sent to CRCC in writing within 30 days of the decision letter. The appeal process can take up to 90 days for the final decision by the Executive Committee.

The options are:

- If a candidate chooses to pursue the educational requirement, CRCC will keep the CRC application open for one (1) year and the candidate will waive their right to the $100 refund.

OR

- If a candidate does not reply within 30 days of the date of the letter, CRCC will issue a refund of $100 to the candidate due to being deemed ineligible for certification. The candidate's application will be closed.

A candidate who chooses to exercise this right to appeal will have their complete file presented to the Executive Committee during the next examination cycle. None of the members of the Executive Committee will have taken part in the decision-making process of the Standards and Examination Committee, thus ensuring a second, objective review of each candidate's file. However, members of the Executive Committee will have the report of the Standards and Examination Committee to study before making their decision.

Appeal Post CRC Examination

If a candidate who has taken the examination feels there was an error or omission in the process or if that candidate questions any aspect of the examination procedure, an inquiry may be directed to CRCC's Standards and Examination Committee. Should the candidate disagree with the findings of this committee, a second determination may be requested from the Executive Committee. The decision of the Executive Committee is final. This process can take up to 90 days for the final decision by the Executive Committee.

A candidate who subsequently remedies the default that caused the initial denial of their eligibility must submit a new application and will be subject to the standards and criteria in effect at the time of the new application and pay the required application fee.

Section 12: The Certification Examination

Examination Structure

The certification exam is a computer-based exam and consists of 175 multiple-choice questions drawn from CRCC’s “item pool” of questions. Anyone seeking the CRC certification must take this exam, which is based on a body of knowledge encompassing the laws, public regulations, and existing delivery systems for rehabilitation services in the U.S.

Each exam includes 150 scored items and 25 field test questions that will not be used in the scoring of the exam. Details about the exam tutorial are posted in the Examination Schedule section.

The CRC exam content has two sections:

1) Rehabilitation and Disabilities
2) Counseling
The exam is constructed to ensure that it is consistent with minimal competency requirements and criteria-referenced testing concepts. Standards for item selection include item difficulty (between .39 and .95 with a median in the .60-.70 range); a positive point biserial; and appropriate content distribution. Using an intensive field-testing process, CRCC has developed a pool of questions that contains a comprehensive selection of statistically validated exam items. A task force of rehabilitation counseling professionals is charged with continually adding to and upgrading this “item pool.”

**Exam Construction and Scoring**

The exam is scored using a conjunctive scoring model whereby the exam is divided into two sections. One section tests knowledge regarding rehabilitation and disability issues and the other section tests knowledge regarding counseling. Candidates must achieve a passing score on both sections on a single exam administration to pass the examination.

**Examination Content**

The certification examination is comprised of questions across twelve (12) knowledge domains based on the empirically derived test specification obtained from the 2022 Job Task Analysis study. Additionally, each of the twelve domains are further defined into subdomains. The titles of the CRC domains and subdomains are available here.

**Schedule the Exam Early**

Candidates are allowed to start their application six (6) months prior to the examination window. Candidates who complete their application and are approved will receive via email an Authorization to Test (ATT) email with instructions to schedule the examination with Pearson VUE. The ATT letter only applies to the upcoming examination window.

CRCC cannot guarantee seating availability at the testing centers and recommends that candidates schedule the exam upon receipt of the ATT email notification. This email contains instructions to schedule the examination with Pearson VUE. It is advisable for candidates to schedule as early as possible to obtain a preferred location, date, and time.

CRCC will not grant extensions due to a candidate's delay in scheduling an appointment. Candidates should allow four (4) hours for the exam.

**Failure to Schedule the Exam Appointment**

If the candidate does not schedule the exam appointment after receiving the ATT letter by the final exam date, in the specified examination window, the candidate will forfeit sitting during that examination window. The candidate will be charged a deferral fee (Refer to the CRCC Deferral Policy) to schedule the exam in the next subsequent examination window. If the candidate fails to reschedule at the next subsequent examination window, they will need to submit a new application that will be subject to the standards and criteria in effect at the time of the new application and they will be required to pay the new application fee.

**Examination Schedule and Key Tips**

The actual time allotted for the CRC exam content is 3.5 hours unless ADA accommodations are requested and approved in advance by CRCC. Before starting the examination, a candidate will take a tutorial that allows them to become familiar with helpful navigation steps and the computer system. The CRC exam content has two sections: 1) Rehabilitation and Disabilities; and 2) Counseling. The timer is set for both sections. Five (5) minutes before ending each section, the candidate will receive a warning stating that the current section time is about to expire. Once the first section ends, the candidate will not be able to enter that section, and the next section of the exam will appear immediately. After finishing both sections of the examination, the candidate will need to complete a brief post exam survey.
Examination Site Options
In response to the COVID-19 pandemic, CRCC’s accreditation body NCCA has temporarily approved Live Remote Online Proctoring. Candidates who apply and are approved to test during the upcoming testing window have two options to take their exam:

- At a Pearson VUE test center or
- Via OnVUE Live Online Proctoring

Candidates must be mindful that there is a difference between what is allowed at a testing center compared to what is allowed if a candidate opts to test remotely.

In-Person Testing Center Option
Candidates will be able to choose from approximately 380 test administration centers in the U.S. and Canada. Because the location of test sites may change, CRCC does not maintain information regarding test sites. At the time candidates are notified via email about their eligibility to take the exam, they will be provided complete instructions Authorization to Test email (ATT letter stated earlier) regarding how to schedule their time and location among one (1) of the numerous test sites in the U.S. and Canada. As stated in the section above, it is advisable for candidates to schedule as early as possible to obtain a preferred location, date, and time. CRCC will not grant extensions due to a candidate’s delays in scheduling an appointment.

Test administration centers are designed to provide standardized exam administration. Test center personnel will guide candidates through the check-in process and will be available throughout the exam administration in the event a candidate has a question related to the administration of the exam. Test center personnel cannot, however, respond to questions relating to the content of the examination. Test center personnel will verify required forms of identification. A photo of the candidate will also be taken.

All personal belongings must be placed in a locker available at the test center. Personal belongings include tissues and any self-administered medication, whether over-the-counter or prescription medication. Books, paper, and other resources are not allowed. The test center will provide the candidate upon request a laminated, reusable notebook with a special marker. These booklets will need to be returned at the conclusion of the exam. No food or drink, including water, may be taken into the testing room.

Candidates will be required to remove eyeglasses for close visual inspection during check-in and again upon return from breaks. Hair accessories are subject to inspection. Jewelry aside from wedding and engagement rings is prohibited in the testing room. Candidates should refrain from wearing other jewelry or hair accessories.

Candidates are not permitted to leave the test center facility during the examination. Candidates may take a break as needed to attend to personal health and care issues, including restroom breaks, and the candidate will need to sign out according to the instructions that will be explained at the test center. If a candidate chooses to take breaks, the time allotted for the examination will not increase and the examination timer will not stop during breaks. Restroom breaks are only allowed to the closest restroom within the testing center building. Breaks are not permitted during OnVUE (remote testing).

Any violation of the policy will be reported to CRCC for further investigation. A candidate, who for medical reasons cannot comply with these rules, must apply in advance for testing accommodations as described in Section 12.

Candidates who attempt to violate exam security in any way will be dismissed from the test center and may forfeit their right to seek certification. Candidates will also be required to respond in the affirmative to full compliance with a confidentiality and non-disclosure agreement that will appear on the computer monitor prior to accessing the exam.
Invalid Identification, Late Arrival, or Failure to Show

Admission Policy and Arrival Time
It is recommended that candidates arrive thirty (30) minutes prior to the scheduled appointment time to complete the check-in process. One form of a current valid (non-expired) government-issued photo identification with the candidate's signature will be required.

Acceptable Forms of Non-Expired Government-Issued ID, with signature and photo
- Driver’s license
- Valid Passport
- Military ID card
- National or State ID card
- US Government-issued permanent resident card (commonly known as the green card, formerly known as the alien registration card, permanent resident, visa)

Candidates with invalid identification or who arrive late and cannot be seated will be treated as a “no show” (see No Show section in this Guide).

Note: If a candidate does not cancel their appointment (on-site or online) 48 hours prior to the scheduled appointment time, they will forfeit their application exam fee.

OnVUE Remote Testing Option
There are inherent risks in the online testing format. The candidate assumes responsibility to ensure all IT technical communications are in place. Refer to the OnVUE section of the Pearson VUE website here. Information on the Pearson VUE website pertaining to vouchers or other waivers are not applicable to CRCC. Very limited ADA accommodations are available for remote OnVUE testing. Please contact CRCC for specific requests.

The OnVUE system allows a candidate to take the exam from home on their own computer while being monitored live by an off-site proctor through the candidates' webcam. It is recommended that candidates choosing the OnVUE option be very comfortable with technology and familiar with their own computer equipment.

Candidates interested in OnVUE should thoroughly read the OnVUE online proctored instructions provided by Pearson VUE. Click here before deciding on whether to sit for the exam online or at a testing center. The candidate assumes responsibility to ensure all IT technical communications are in place when testing OnVUE.

Testing sessions are available 24 hours a day and seven (7) days a week based on seating availability. A candidate’s computer must have:

- A strong internet connection
- Updated software installed
- Webcam capability, a microphone, and speakers

It must also be placed in a quiet environment, free of distractions to ensure that the online proctor can hear everything in the location. No one else can be in the room with the candidate. A full listing of the exam session rules, and the technical requirements are posted on Pearson VUE’s website.

Online testing may not be possible for most ADA Accommodations. For example, remote testing is not recommended for candidates receiving extended time accommodations. Candidates with accommodations need to test at a test center. Contact CRCC for specific requests.
**CRCC Exam Deferral Policy**

The CRC Exam Deferral policy only applies to a new candidate application. If a candidate is unable to sit for their initial exam, they will only be allowed one deferral to the next subsequent testing window. **There is only one (1) deferral per application and the deferral fee.**

Candidates who are unable to sit for a scheduled examination for any reason in the initial exam (first window within the current application) are permitted only one (1) deferral fee (Refer to the CRCC Deferral Policy) to the next subsequent scheduled testing window.

Candidates are responsible for cancelling their appointments with Pearson VUE at least 48 hours in advance, prior to deferring. Refer to Section 17 for deferral fees.

Candidates who are unable to sit for the second scheduled exam will not be issued a refund and will not be able to use the initial fees for anything else. Candidates who wish to continue to pursue certification will be required to submit a new application, along with payment of the certification application fee, to continue their pursuit of the CRC designation. Such new applications will be subject to all criteria in effect at the time of the new application.

**Re-Examination (Retake)**

CRCC’s policy requires a re-examination to occur in the next exam window after the original examination within the current application. Candidates who do not achieve a passing score on the certification exam on the first (initial) exam window are allowed to retake the exam at the next subsequent examination window only. Requests for an examination retake must be made by the application deadline for the next exam window. Please refer to Section 3 Examination schedule.

**Note:** Candidates who do not achieve a passing score on their first attempt of the current application cannot defer their retake of the CRC examination.

Candidates who do not achieve a passing score on their second attempt or who are unable to sit again during the window dates as for any reason and who wish to continue to pursue certification will be required to submit a new application, together with the certification fee, to continue their pursuit of the CRC designation. Such new applications will be subject to all criteria in effect at the time of the new application.
Section 13: Test Accommodations

Non-Discrimination Policy for Individuals with Disabilities
In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), as amended, and other applicable laws in the United States, CRCC does not discriminate against individuals with disabilities in providing access to its examination program. CRCC provides appropriate accommodations for its examination for individuals with documented disabilities who demonstrate a need for accommodations. The ADA and accompanying regulations define a person with a disability as someone with a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one (1) or more major life activities such as walking, seeing, hearing, or learning. The purpose of documentation is to validate the candidate is covered under the ADA or other applicable laws. Comprehensive information by a qualified professional is necessary to allow CRCC to understand the nature and extent of the candidate’s disability and the resulting functional impairment that limits access to its examinations. Documentation also allows CRCC to provide appropriate ADA accommodations for such a disability.

No candidate shall be offered an ADA accommodation that would compromise the certified rehabilitation counselor examination’s ability to test accurately the skills and knowledge it purports to measure. Similarly, no auxiliary aid or service will be provided that will fundamentally alter the examination.

Online testing may not be possible for most ADA Accommodations. For example, remote testing is not recommended for candidates receiving extended time accommodations. Candidates with accommodations need to test at a test center.

Confidentiality
CRCC strictly adheres to a policy of confidentiality and does not disclose names of candidates with disabilities or information concerning the application or accompanying documentation. Examinations administered with ADA accommodations are not identified to third party score recipients.

Available Accommodations
CRCC offers a wide variety of ADA accommodations to those individuals with a documented disability. Requests for accommodations are reviewed by CRCC on a case-by-case basis, without penalty. CRCC’s certification examination has been validated in a multiple-choice format. However, various accommodations may be provided by CRCC to afford access to the exam for individuals with disabilities who qualify for accommodations. These accommodations may include, but are not necessarily limited to:

- Adjustable Workstation (Adjusted Height Table)
- Beverage (Applicant-supplied)
- ZoomText
- Extra Time (*)
- JAWS
- Reader
- Adjustable Contrast
- Scribe
- Separate Room
- Sign Language Interpreter ** (to facilitate communication with test center personnel at check-in only)
- Touch Pad Mouse
- Track Ball Mouse

* Extra time can only be granted if documentation provided is from a college instructor who can show this accommodation was provided for exams of same or similar type. To be of same or similar type means the exam:

- Was a computerized, multiple choice, time-limited exam where no exam taker was allowed to ask questions, and
- Did not have had any essay or discussion questions
**The ADA allows for comparable accommodations in place of an American Sign Language (ASL) interpreter. The environment for this exam has minimal contact with any other person. The only time communication between a candidate and another person should occur during the test period is upon check-in and entry to the testing center to notify the staff the candidate is present. All other communication can be completed via a notepad provided by Pearson VUE. View the Exam Accommodation Request Form.**

**View of an Authorized Testing Center Tour**

The space in a typical testing center shows the separations in cubes and spread-out seating compared to standard classroom settings. The testing room is quiet (no speaking is allowed), and noise cancellation headphones are provided when requested in advance. View a tour.

Candidates may request ADA accommodations beyond those shown above by selecting “Other” on the Exam Accommodation Request Form, noting the ADA accommodation(s) requested. This selection should also be used to indicate:

- A need to bring medical devices into the testing room
- A need to bring food or drink into the testing room when medically necessary to do so
- When documentation from a qualified professional is provided to support such requests

Candidates who are deaf or who have hard of hearing disabilities, and who do require assistance in communicating with test center personnel via sign language, must request a sign language interpreter to facilitate communication at the test center. However, CRCC does not allow sign language interpreters to translate the examination.

**Examination Breaks for Individuals Who are Granted Extra Time**

Candidates requiring extra time are allotted a 60-minute scheduled break, which occurs between the two sections of the examination. Candidates are only permitted to leave the test center facility during the 60-minute scheduled break. Candidates testing in test centers may choose to use all or part of the 60-minute scheduled break. Candidates may take unscheduled breaks as needed to attend to personal health and care issues, including restroom breaks. However, the time allotted for the examination will not increase and the examination timer will not stop during unscheduled breaks. There are no additional breaks beyond the 60-minute scheduled break for candidates testing via OnVUE (remote online proctoring.) Any violation of the policy will be reported to CRCC for further investigation.

**How to Request Test Accommodations**

1. Read the guidelines for documenting a request for test accommodations and share them with the qualified professional who will be preparing the documentation.

2. As part of the application process, a candidate will be given the option of requesting an accommodation. Alt ADA documentation must be submitted by the application deadline. If not received by the application deadline, the accommodation request will not be processed.

3. Download the Exam Accommodation Request Form.

4. Upload supporting documentation related to a candidate’s accommodation request, including the completed Exam Accommodation Request Form and documentation from a qualified professional. If a candidate is unable to upload the documentation, they may mail to CRCC by selecting that option. Compare the documentation with the information listed in the documentation guidelines to ensure a complete submission.
Guidelines for Documenting a Request for Test Accommodations

The following guidelines will assist a candidate in documenting a need for an accommodation based on an impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.

To request accommodations, complete the Test Accommodation Request in the application process.

1. Obtain a detailed, comprehensive written letter or report signed by a qualified professional. A qualified professional is defined as an individual who is licensed by a state or is certified nationally, has had contact with the candidate, and is able to substantiate a record of diagnosis. The letter or report should describe the candidate’s disability and its severity and explain the need for the requested accommodations. The report must:

   • State a specific diagnosis of a disability.
   • Be current. The provision of accommodations is based on the current impact of the disability on the testing activity. The most recent documentation, preferably within the last five (5) years, should be provided. For physical conditions that are obvious and permanent, the currency requirement for the evaluation does not apply, but the most recent evaluation documentation available is still required and must be submitted.
   • Give a detailed description of the candidate’s current functional limitations due to the diagnosed disability.
   • Recommend specific accommodations, including assistive devices, related to test taking needs. Provide a detailed explanation of why these accommodations or devices are needed and how they will reduce the impact of the identified functional limitations on the examination for which they are requested.
   • Report any past accommodations the candidate received on examinations because of the disability.
   • Provide contact information and credentials of the qualified professional that qualifies them to make the diagnosis, including information about professional license or certification and training in the area of the diagnosis. The dated report must be written on the qualified professional’s letterhead and clearly indicate the name, address, telephone number and qualifications of the professional. If requested by CRCC, the qualified professional must present evidence of comprehensive training and direct experience in the diagnosis and treatment of adults in the specific area of disability.
   • A prior history of accommodation, without demonstration of a current need, does not in and of itself warrant the provision of a similar accommodation. If no prior accommodations have been provided, the qualified professional should include a detailed explanation as to why no accommodations were given in the past and why accommodations are needed now.

2. Upload the completed Test Accommodation supporting documentation related to the candidate’s accommodation request, including documentation from a qualified professional.

Note: Problems such as test anxiety, English as a second language (in and of itself), slow reading without an identified underlying cognitive deficit, or failure to achieve a desired outcome on a test are not learning disabilities and are not covered under the ADA. Pregnancy in and of itself is not considered a disability although pregnancy-related impairments may be covered under the ADA.
Appeal Process
Any candidate who is denied ADA accommodations may appeal this decision by submitting the following materials to CRCC:

- A written request for a formal appeal of the denial of accommodations. The request should describe the rationale for the appeal based on additional information not previously provided to CRCC or clarify other reasons justifying reconsideration.
- Additional written information in support of the appeal, such as new diagnostic or treatment information from the treating professional.

The appeal materials must be sent together in a single mailing and sent to CRCC within 30 days of the date indicated on the letter of denial of accommodations. During the next test cycle, the CRCC Executive Director will review the appeal and accompanying materials and make a determination prior to the next administration of the exam. The decision of the Executive Director is final.

Note: The accommodations appeal may be delayed, and the candidate may need to wait to test at the next consecutive exam window. If the denial eligibility of accommodations is overturned, and the exam window deadlines have passed, the candidate will be charged a deferral fee (Refer to the CRCC Deferral Policy) to schedule the exam in the next subsequent examination window.

Section 14: Preparing for the CRC Examination

CRCC has several study tips and resources available, including:

- CRC Interactive Practice Test
- Sample CRC Exam Questions
- Reading List

Refer to the Exam Preparation Study Tips and Resources on the CRCC Website to access all the resources available.

Section 15: Examination Scores, Results, Certificates, & Inquiries

Examination Scores
The examination is scored using a conjunctive scoring model whereby the examination is divided into two sections. One section tests knowledge regarding rehabilitation and disability issues and the other section tests knowledge regarding counseling. Candidates must achieve a passing score on both sections on a single exam administration to pass the examination.

A panel of experts arrived at recommended passing scores for each part of the exam using a method called the modified-Angoff approach. In this method, each expert considered examination questions individually and made a judgment about the probability that a minimally competent candidate would answer the questions correctly. The overall passing scores were then computed as the average of the predicted probabilities for all individual questions. This panel then recommended the passing scores for each section of the exam to CRCC, which set the passing scores. These passing scores represent the minimum level of knowledge that must be demonstrated to pass the examination.
Due to the need for security, multiple forms of examinations are used, each containing a different combination of questions. The passing scores cannot be set as specific raw scores or numbers of questions answered correctly because some of these forms may be slightly easier or more difficult than others. Therefore, requiring the same raw scores to pass the different forms would not be fair to all candidates. A statistical procedure called equating is used to adjust for any differences in the level of difficulty among examination forms. Once the examination forms have been equated, a procedure called scaling is used to convert the actual number of correct answers, or raw scores, to a uniform scale. These converted scores are called scaled scores. Scaled scores ensure that all candidates demonstrate the same level of ability to pass the examination.

CRCC states its disapproval of the use of test results for any purpose other than the use for which the examination is developed and conducted. This warning includes using the test results for employment selection. In addition, test results are not to be used to compare educational programs. Certification tests are mastery tests and are not to be used as achievement or selection instruments.

**Examination Score Report and Results**

A score report indicating a grade of “pass or fail” is provided to examinees at the test site upon completion of the CRC examination. **Scores are not provided to examinees.** Approximately one week after the closing of the CRC exam window, examinees will receive a follow-up email. Examinees who pass will receive a preliminary notification of “Pass.” Examinees who “Fail” will receive a final score report profile including diagnostic information. This information can be used for further study.

**Category 1 and 2**

A candidate who applies as a student (under Category 1 or 2) will be required to submit the official transcript to CRCC at transcripts@crccertification.com. **Candidate’s transcripts must** reflect the granting of their Master’s degree in Rehabilitation Counseling or Clinical Rehabilitation Counseling before CRCC is able to release their examination results packet and officially award the CRC certification to candidates who obtained a passing score on the examination. This transcript must also reflect the successful completion of a 600-hour internship in rehabilitation counseling. If an electronic version not available, the transcript may be mailed to:

CRCC, 1699 E. Woodfield Rd., Suite 300
Schaumburg, IL 60173

To protect the privacy of the candidate, results are confidential and will ONLY be released to the candidate **IN WRITING BY FIRST CLASS MAIL.** Examination results cannot be released over the phone or by electronic communication.

**Certificates**

Each candidate who receives a passing score and has completed all the requirements for the CRC will receive a final email confirmation. The CRC certificate will be sent via US mail to the address in the CRCCconnect database. These candidates are now considered “CRC certificants” and are entitled to begin using the designation “CRC” after their names as soon as they receive the CRC certificate. Individuals who do not receive their original certificate within eight (8) weeks of their examination should contact CRCC immediately.

Duplicate or replacement certificates can be requested from CRCC via a CRC’s online CRCC account for a fee (refer to Section 17). All certificates remain the property of CRCC.

**Examination Inquiries**

Candidates who feel an error or omission occurred during the examination process or those who question any aspect of the examination procedure may address an inquiry in writing to the CRCC Standards and Examination Committee. If the candidate disagrees with the committee’s findings, a further appeal may be made to the Executive Committee.
Section 16: Use of the CRC Designation

**CRC**: Certified Rehabilitation Counselor  
**CRC/Retired**: Certified Rehabilitation Counselor/Retired

The CRC designation must be used consistent with the scope for which the certification was granted and in accordance with all applicable use policies of CRCC. Use of the CRC designation is strictly limited to individuals who:

1. Have met all the criteria of CRCC and have taken part in the certification examination, either during the grandfathering period (1974-1975) or by achieving a passing score.

2. Have been officially notified by CRCC through the receipt of examination results inclusive of a certificate and a score report indicating a passing status.

3. Have subsequently renewed their certification as required under CRCC’s certification renewal plan.

No one may use the CRC designation or otherwise represent themselves as being certified without first having fulfilled these requirements. Individuals who improperly use the CRC designation without having fulfilled the requirements who later seek CRC certification may be denied certification as a result of such improper use. Such individuals may also be subject to legal action.

Additionally, individuals who have earned the use of the CRC designation and fail to act in accordance with the CRCC Code of Professional Ethics for Rehabilitation Counselors may be subject to disciplinary actions up to and including revocation of certification.
Candidates who pass the certification examination and achieve CRC certification will be provided information about certification renewal criteria. CRCC believes CRCs should continue to expand their skills to enhance the quality of the services they provide.

CRCs are encouraged to build on the demonstrated specified levels of knowledge, skills, and ability addressed by the education/employment requirements and the initial certification examination. They are also required to provide evidence of continuing competence through the completion of courses and other activities that will help them more effectively serve their clients.

CRCC requires all CRCs to renew their certification at five (5) year intervals. Participation in continuing education throughout the five (5) year intervals is expected. Participation in courses and programs sponsored by recognized continuing education providers affords a credible mechanism to support continuing competence and acceptable standards of quality in practice. The continuing education clock hour credits associated with these activities must align with the knowledge, skills, and ability addressed by the certification examination.

All CRCs must document 100 clock hours of approved continuing education, ten (10) of which must be in the area of ethics, during the period of their current certification or re-take the certification examination and achieve a passing score. Refer to the Exam by Renewal section in the Criteria for Certification Renewal and Continuing Education Guide.

CRCC will make every reasonable effort to send notification of a certificant’s ability to begin the renewal process. However, it is the individual’s responsibility to re-certify at the appropriate time. Failure to receive notification of renewal is not considered grounds for an extension.

CRCC urges all certificants to update their contact information in the CRCC website by making any changes necessary to ensure prompt delivery of communications (electronic and/or mail). CRCC’s primary method of communication is electronic via email.

Effective March 31, 2022
The option to renew the CRC certification by exam is no longer available. Therefore, candidates will need to complete their continuing education hours in order to renew their certification.

View the Certified Rehabilitation Counselor (CRC) Certification Renewal Guide for additional details.
Section 18: Fees

**Certification Fee** $410
The certification application fee, which includes the cost of the examination, is submitted at the time of application. The candidate must sit for the exam during the exam window on their application. If deferred, see “Deferral” below. A refund of $100 will be issued to candidates deemed ineligible.

**Re-Examination (Retake) Fee** $225
This fee must be paid by candidates who do not achieve a passing score on the certification exam on the first exam window. Applicants are allowed to take the exam once during the 10-day exam window.

A re-examination (retake) can only occur at the next subsequent exam window date. An examination retake fee must also be paid by candidates who are not seated for a scheduled appointment due to invalid identification, late arrival, who do not appear (no show) for their appointment, or who cancel a scheduled appointment 48 hours or less prior to their scheduled appointment.

**Additional Examination Fee Information**
Refer to Section 11 in this guide for detailed information regarding:

- **Exam Deferral** $75
  Only initial candidates are allowed to defer or transfer to the next subsequent exam window.

- **Category 3 Eligibility**
  Pre-Review fee $75

- **Certification Renewal Fee** $405
  See the certification renewal guide for more information.

- **CRC/Retired Designation Fee** $100
  See the certification renewal guide for more information.

- **Handling Fee for Returned Checks** $35
  Must be paid for checks returned for non-sufficient funds (NSF) or closed accounts.

- **Certification Verification Fee**
  For use in documenting certification status for other organizations/agencies.
  Email Verification $30
  System-Generated Certification Verification $30
  Written (via US Mail) $40
  Expedited $55

**Replacement Certificate**
(Except at renewal time) $30
Please send a written request to CRCC along with payment.

All fees are subject to change, non-refundable, and must be paid in U.S. dollars. Payment can be made online via credit card (VISA, MasterCard, Discover, or American Express) or in the form of an electronic check or money order. Checks should be made payable to “CRCC.”